Dev: (1929) Department.

MS: SERIES.

G.O. No. 1744
1744

DATED 15-10-1929.
15.10.1929

[Despatch Abstract.]

Fisheries - Schools - Training Institute, Mangalore - Establishment -

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.
		3724/29					

406 Rev Dept दि 6-3-1919

357 Dev 15 3-1922

1559 " मि Dev दि 28-10-'6

Home 3876 II (1) दि 29-11-27

2058 II
4/7/27.

Points to be placed by the Deputation of the Mogaveera (Fishermens') Community before the Hon'ble The Excise Minister for consideration.

.....

I. The opening of a Fisheries Technical School for the benefit of thier boys in Mangalore.

Our Community is now about 75,000 strong in the ~~School~~ District. Fisheries Department have opened a few Schools for our Children, where Ordinary education is imparted to them. There is a Fisheries training School at Calicut. But that School is not of much use for the boys of this district - firstly- owing to language difficulties, secondly- cost of living away from their houses; thirdly -there is alweady a Govt training School here and the course of instruction for the first 2 years are the same here as at Calicut and only during the 3rd year a little extra technical training is imparted at Calicut. If a technical School of the type of an Industrial School is opened here for our boys with facilities for the teaching of

(1) Making of boats suited for theCoast for fishing purposes.

(2) Making of other tools and implements necessary for the fishing business.

(3) Teaching of improved methods of preserving fish.

(4) Instructions in modern methods of canning.

our boys after finishing their preliminary educations in the Fisheries Schools will be able to secure necessary training in the

SECRETARY TO GOVT DEVELOPMENT DEPT 2-JUL 1927

in the above useful indsutries.

II. Reduction in the cost of duty free Salt.

It is needless to urge on the attention of Government that salt plays a very important factor in the Fishing Industry. We used to get Duty free Salt at one time at 0-13-4 per bag. But it has been now raised to Rs.2.8.0 We are told that this rise is due to excessive transport charges and we understand that half the cost is eaten up by the freight. We suggest the idea of opening a Salt producing factory in South Kanara with the productive capacity of meeting the demands of this district and Malabar. It may be urged that the climatic conditions of this place are not suited for the purposes - but in Sannekatte - a place in North Kanara not very far from the outskirts of this district, whose climatic conditions do not differ from those of this district, Salt is manufactured on a very large Scale. The opening of a Salt factory in this District while reducing the cost of the duty free salt will add to the Industrial wealth of the district and give adequate employment to a large number of labouring class of people and thus considerably aid in solving the unemployment problem which is also keen in this district.

III . Assignment of land on Sea shores and river beds to the Members of the Community.

Government have very generously ordered to treat the community's claim for lands on Dharkhast system with consideration and give

O.M No 2058 II/27-17. 13.7.27

An extract of para 1 of the memorandum forwarded ~~points noted/placed~~ by the deputation of the Mogaveera (Fishermen) Community to the Hon'ble the Excise Minister is forwarded to the D.F. for very early report. ~~The petitioners appear to have a very good case for giving a subsidy.~~

RR
13.7.27.

DESPATCHED
Initials
Date 14-7-1927

To the DF

(With an extract of para 1 of the petition below)

RD. 13-8-27

RD 10-8-27

5/14.7

MCF

14.7

14-1

5 Dev. 466 II 28-1-28

G.E. 30—10,000—7-8-26.

DEPARTMENT.

Received 28 JAN 28 192 . *Registered* ..... 192 .

Subject.

Education - Fisheries Technical school at Mangalore.

ENCLOSURES.
No. one
.....
Spare copies .....

Ref: No.1635-C/27-3.

Station Madras., *Dated the* 26th January 1928.

From (Name) Dr. B.Sundara Raj, M.A., Ph.D.,

(Designation) ~~Director of Fisheries~~

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Development Department.

Sir,

Ref: Development Memorandum No. 2058-II/27-1 dated 13-7-1927.

In reply to the memo quoted above, I have the honour to forward herewith a copy of communication dated 21-10-27 received from the Assistant Director(Coast) on the conclusions arrived at by the Conference. The scheme requires further scrutiny. As I have not been able to visit the west coast and make the necessary enquiries, I am not able immediately to furnish a detailed scheme.

p 6-8 infra

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

for Director of Fisheries.

E 3/6 1s.26.1.

Institute and ~~kk~~ at Tanur.

5. The Head master of the Fisheries Training Institute had the experience of a couple of years back in view when he said that there was a dearth of applicants from South Kanara for training. Last year we were able to get a very good batch of candidates for training. The language difficulty is real no doubt but that can be overcome when we have got a sufficiently large number of elementary schools in South Kanara to justify the opening of a separate training school for teachers in that District. With regard to the dearth of employment among men trained in the Agricultural School, the Conference thought that those trained at the proposed training school at Mangalore will be on a different footing. They would themselves be fishermen who would be obliged to put into practice what they have learned at the school. Those who join the Agricultural school are usually people belonging to well to do families who have no idea of putting into practice what they learn at the school. They join the school because they have nothing else to do.

6. I am inclined to agree to the opening of a training school at Mangalore as suggested by the Conference , though I am very pessimistic about its success.

O. M. No 2058 II/27-2 d 2 .2. 28

Subject:

Fisheries Technical School - Mangalore

Reference: This letter Rf 1625-C/27-3 d 26.1.28

The Govt regret to note that, inspite of the six months delay that has already occurred, no final reply has yet been sent by the Director. He is requested to formulate his proposals as early as possible and submit them for the consideration of Govt.

RR
1.2.

AS
2.2.

To the Dr.

Reminder on 1

JLL
3-2

P.

3. With the development of the department's activities and the progress of education among fishermen the need for a technological institute for imparting advanced instruction in fishery science and technics has come to be increasingly felt in recent years. The subordinate officers of the department up to the rank of Inspectors of Fisheries of whom there are 173 have to be technically trained if the department is to be consolidated on scientific lines - vide Government Memorandum No. 3564(a) II/27-1 dated 29-11-27. (The Petty Yard Officers proposed in my letter No.1869-25-8 dated 23/24-9-26 have been included for the purpose of this calculation). On the West coast alone there were 34 schools and 2440 pupils in the fisheries year 1926-27. The ever increasing number of educated youths that pass out of these schools and the fishermen community as a whole have begun to feel the need for further technical and vocational education and opportunities to specialize in branches of thier industry.

The memorialists pray that the training institute for teachers at Mangalore should provide for technical instruction to fisher youths of South Kanara. The draft scheme in the Assistant Director (Coast)'s letter forwarded to Government with my letter No.1635-3/27-3 dated 25-1-28 is wholly inadequate and cannot achieve even the primary aim of training elementary school teachers. I would, therefore, propose that a regular training institute on the scale of the Calicut Fisheries Training Institute should be established at Mangalore to begin with for the training of Kanarese elementary school teachers. Proposals for expansion of the Institute and the Fisheries Training Institute at Calicut into a regular technological school will be submitted to Government shortly in reply to Government

13 P1 -4-

Memorandum No. 3564-(a) II/27-1 dated 29-11-27.

4. The estimated charges for the proposed institute at Mangalore are as below:--

Expenditure.

Non recurring.

Boat with sets of nets.	...	Rs. 1,000
Carpenter's shop.	..	1,000
School furniture, fittings apparatus and appliances and books.	...	2,000
		Rs. 4,000

Recurring.

The teaching staff may consist of the following:--

1 Headmaster B.A., L.T., 120-10-250.	Rs.	195*
(1) 1 Assistant Secondary trained 35--60.		47/8/-
1 Carpentry Instructor, 35--60.		47/8/-
1 Drawing and Drill Master, Rs.25-1-50.		37/8/-
1 Boat and fishery Instructor, Rs.25-1-50		37/8/-
1 Peon Rs. 12 - 18.		15/8/-
		380-8-0 x 12
	Rs.	4566-0-0
Travelling Allowance.		500-0-0
(2) Rent for the Institute Building at Rs.75/- per mensem.		900-0-0
(3) Stipends for 12 Higher Elementary students for 12 months at Rs.12/- p.m.(1 year class)		1728-0-0
Contingencies. ...		1200-0-0
		8894-0-0

* (A superior grade is suggested as a really capable Honours will have to be selected and trained as Headmaster if the school is to function as a technological institute later on.).

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(1) Another graduate first Assistant and another Assistant Secondary trained will be required from 1928-29.

(2) The annual expenditure on stipends will be Rs. 5472 when the Institute has all the 3 classes.

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5. Pending future development in the course of the next 10 years, which will be fully dealt with in the report promised above, I request the sanction of Government for the establishment of a Fisheries Training Institute at Mangalore for Kanarese students for the time being on the scale proposed in para 4 above.

6. Besides training teachers, this institute when fully equipped will also impart technical education

Development Department

[Ctn 2058 H/27] From the Mogaveera Community; memorial dt 2 6/27

To Asst Secretary

A draft O.M to D.F is submitted with reference to the orders of H.M$_3$ on para 1 of the memorial.

2. With reference to the request in para 1 of the memorial, the Advisory Committee on Fisheries has recommended a reduction in the issue price of salt from Rs 1-4-0 to Rs 0-13-4 per maund from 1st July 1927, and further action on the Committee's recommendation will be taken in the connected file at extra Commns. No action is necessary on this file. It is presumed no action is called for on the application reg: the opening of a Salt factory in Mogaveera Bhajan as mentioned in para 3 of the memorial. As assignment of land to depressed classes etc is a subject dealt with in the Rev Dept, an extract of this para with H.M$_3$'s orders thereon may be sent to that Dept with the request to submit the connected papers to H.M$_3$.

RL 13-7

4. Para 4 of the memorial. It is understood from the S.S.G Dept that the application for Scholarships for the medical student referred to in the petition has been refused. An extract of this para with H.M$_3$'s order thereon may be sent to S.S.G and L (Edn) for information

S/ RL 13-7.

hma 13.7.27

Rec'd 16.7. Issued 13/7

C.D.B

Please take out the connected file & send it to the Dept of Fisheries for perusal & return

Issued 13/7

Eric 9.7.27

Issued as O.m No 2058-II/27-1 dated 13.7.27.
[From the Dir of Fisheries Rep No 1635-C/27-3 dated 26.1.

To As.

Please see o.m at p 4 CF and also the letter from the DF at pp 5 to 8 CF.

The Director proposes to submit a detailed scheme for a fisheries technical Institute at Mangalore after further Reporting. It is submitted that this may be considered

2. The question of continuance of the present system of imparting elementary education in fisheries Schools under the Fisheries Dept is to be discussed in the Cabinet Shortly. Even if it is decided in the Cabinet to transfer all the fisheries Schools to the Education Dept., there seems to be no harm in getting ready a properly prepared Scheme for a fisheries Technical School at Mangalore, which the Education Dept. may be willing to run.

30.1.28.

The Subject has been engaging the attention of DF since the middle of July 1927 and he has not yet been able to formulate his proposals. For orders whether the o.m. placed below may go to him. Yes.

1.2. 2.2.

C.I.B 22.2.

Issued as O.m No 2058-II-27.28 dt 2-2-28) to the DF.
from the D-F Ref 1635-C/27-4 dt 3.4.28). pp 10-15 CF

To AS.

Please see the Director's letter at pages 10 – 15 CF. The Director has submitted proposals for the establishment of a Training School at Mangalore. Before examining the proposals it is submitted that the Law (Edn) Dept may be requested to obtain the remarks of the Director of Public Instruction on this proposal.

The question as to whether the Fisheries Dept. should continue to control the elementary education of the fisher children or that education should be under the supervision and control of the Educational Dept. is now under consideration. The Dir of Fisheries has proposed the establishment of a Training Institute for the training of teachers required for the Schools on the East Coast. This proposal is held in abeyance pending a decision on the question of future control of these Schools. This may also be seen for the present.

14/4/28

RK
15/4.

Yours.

The question is to be decided by Cabinet. No decision has yet been arrived at.

File submitted separately.

To Asst Secretary

The file relates to the request of the fishermen Community of S. Kanara for the opening of a technical fisheries school in Mangalore. The D.F. has submitted proposals for the ~~opening~~ establishment of a Fisheries Training Institute at Mangalore on the lines of the Training Institute at Calicut for the training of Kanarese elementary school teachers for fishermen schools. The Director's idea is that ~~when~~ the Institute when fully equipped in due course should also impart technical education to fisher youths and departmental subordinates. The examination of the proposals has been held in suspending a decision on the question of the Control of general elementary ~~education~~ education, i.e. whether the Control of elementary education of fisher children should remain with the Fisheries dept or be transferred to the local bodies under the Supervision of the Education dept. This question is to be decided in cabinet.

2. In section V of chapter III of their report the Fisheries Committee have recommended that the responsibility for elementary education in fisher villages should, as an experimental measure, be transferred to the Labour dept but that the curriculum in these schools should be determined in Consultation with the Fisheries dept.

pp 1 & 2 CF

pp 12-15 CF

para 2 pp 13-14

// When was it so ordered? Sh 4/11

and that the latter dept: should also share some of the responsibilities of periodical inspection of these schools. The Committee have also recommended that the existing Fisheries Training Institute at Calicut should be retained and developed and that additional Training Institutes should be opened in each of the other language areas - an ~~Tamil~~ Institute for the Tamil area in 1934-35, another for the Telegu area in 1937-38 and the last for the Kanarese area in 1939-40. On the general note submitted to HMs and H.E the Secretary has suggested that the recommendations of the Committee that the fishermen schools should be transferred to the control of the Labour dept. and that the existing Training Institute should be retained and developed may be accepted and that the question of opening additional Training Institutes may be kept in view as possible developments in future. The Director may now be informed that the question of opening a Training Institute at Mangalore should be postponed for the present.

2 A draft order is submitted for approval.

To Asst. Secretary

With reference to Secretary's remarks at p4 ante it is submitted that in one of

Law (Educn) dept. files. it was ordered early in 1928 that the question of the Control of ~~Schools~~ elementary schools maintained by depts of Govt. other than the Educational dept should be discussed in Cabinet. A copy of the notes prepared for the use of the Cabinet is put up at flag (K). It is understood that the Subject came up for discussion at the ~~the~~ Cabinet meeting held ~~on/for a few days~~ last week ~~towards~~ and that it was postponed the consideration of the Subject

1764.11/25
15.10.29

RC
5/10
The draft order
is in order
JR
7.10.29

Mr's
16-10

Pur 7/10
end
8.10.29
9
16.10.29

JR
11.10